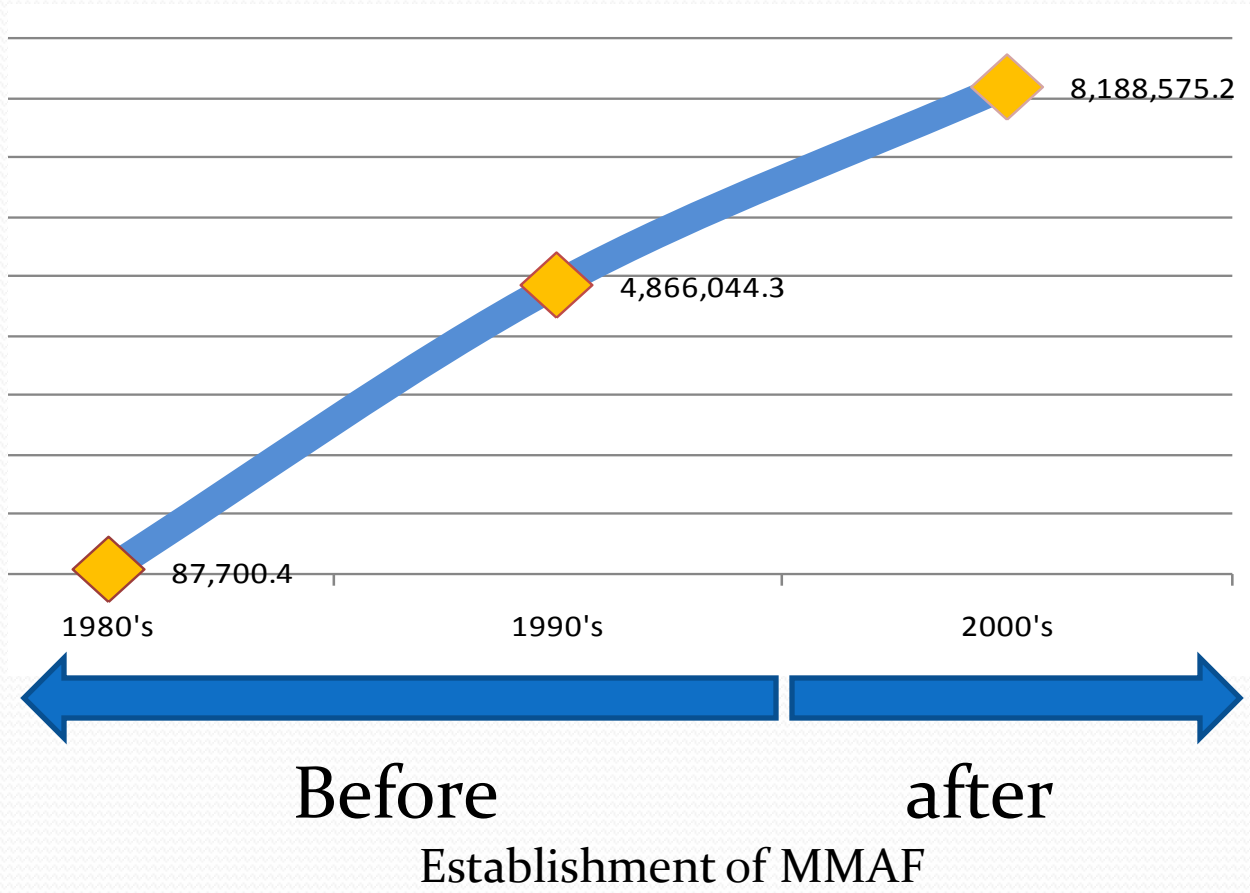


INDONESIAN MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

*Toward A New Paradigm for Shared
Authority and Benefit to Local Community*

History of MPA Development in Indonesia

- Establishment of Indonesian marine protected areas can be dated back from early 70's and 80's
- Became more prominent after enactment of Law 5, 1990 on Conservation of Natural Resources and Its Ecosystem.
- Establishment of Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries (MMAF) at late 1999 foster MPA in Indonesia



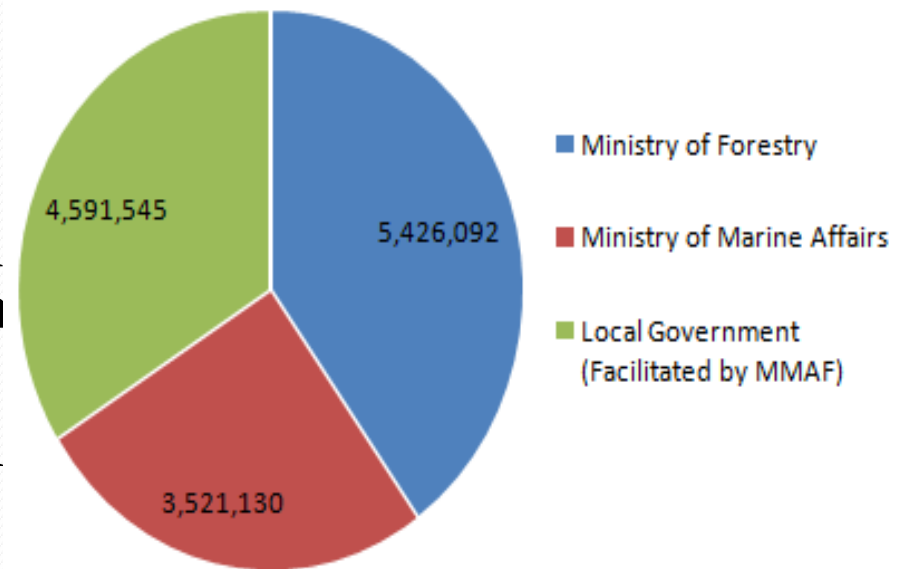
Progress on MPA development in Indonesia 80's – 2000's
(in hectares)

New Paradigm and Approach

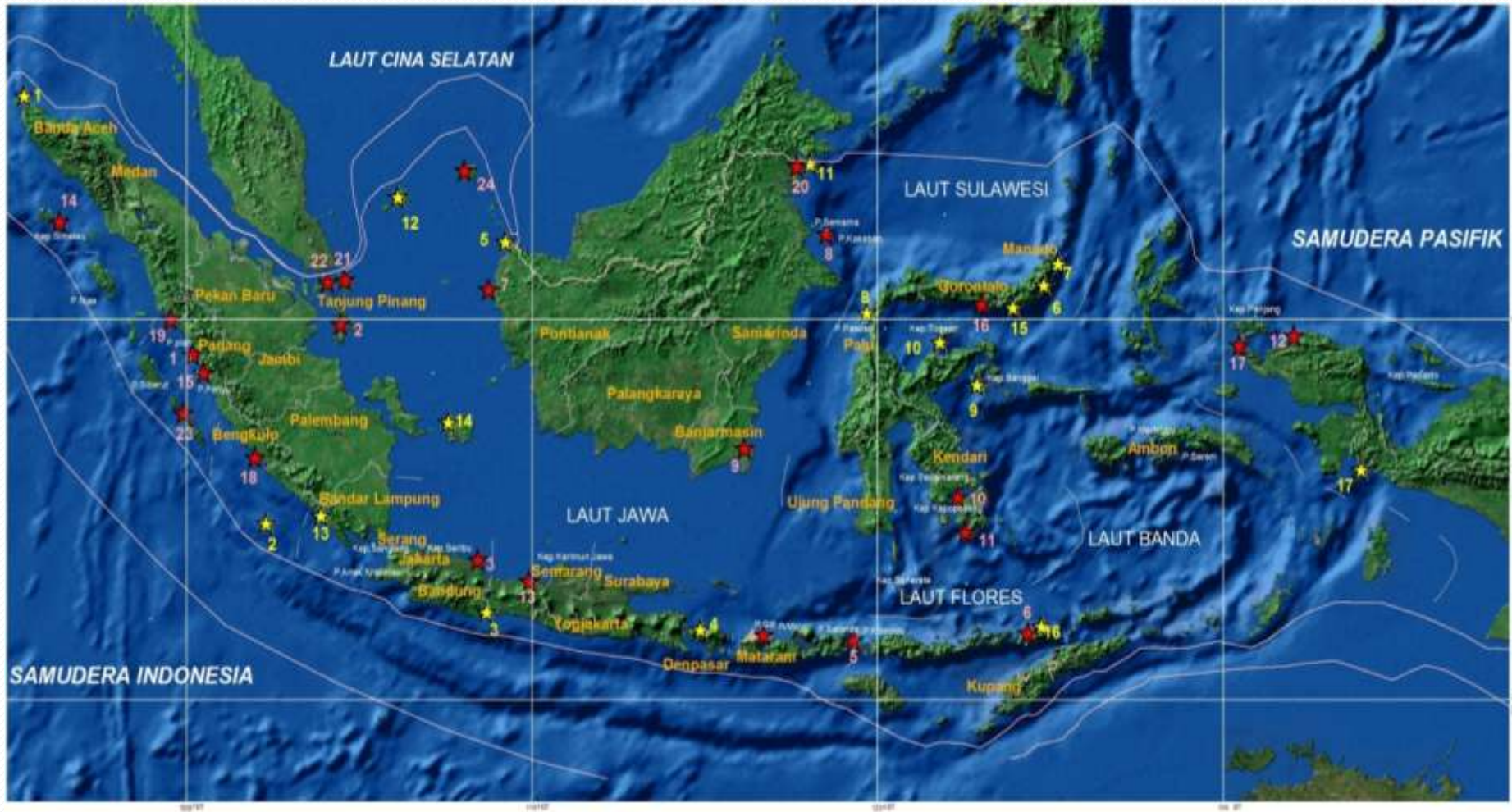
- A new paradigm and approach have been initiated through enactment of Law 31, 2004 on Fisheries and Law 27, 2007 on Coastal and Small Islands Management.
- Conservation and social economic interest are considered proportionally.
- Under these new laws, sustainable fisheries zone are introduced within MPA zones to accommodate local people's social and economic life.
- to share conservation authority between national and local government.

Achievement on MPA

- Ministry of Forestry has been a lead agency in the process and has established approximately 5.5 million ha of MPA
- MMAF has established national marine conservation at Sawu Sea with \pm 3.5 million ha
- Almost 4.6 million ha of local marine protected areas have been established in 35 districts with facilitation from MMAF



Distribution of Indonesian MPAs



INDONESIAN MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

No	Conservation Area	Number of Area	Area(Ha)
A	Initiated by Ministry of Forestry	40	5,418,931.55
	- Marine National Parks	7	4,043,541.30
	- Marine Nature Recreation Parks	18	767,102.00
	- Wildlife Reserves	7	337,308.25
	- Marine Nature Preserves	8	270,980.00
B	Initiated by Local Government and Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries	36	8,110,136.11
	- National Marine Protected Area Savu Sea Marine National park	1	3,521,130.01
	- District Marine Protected Area	35	4,589,006.10
	Total	76	13,529,067.66

Challenge

Capacity Building:

- Further management of established MPA
- Strengthening of capacity in planning, managing, monitoring and enforcement
- Institutional capacity development for national and local staff

Challenge....

Regional and global:

- Regional cooperation in MPA network and management
- Biodiversity conservation
- Climate change adaptation

New Partnership and Initiative

Coral Triangle Initiative

- Officially launch at CTI Summit, 13 May 2009 in Manado Indonesia
- Put MPA as one of major goals on CTI plan of action that have been adopted by CT six leaders at CTI Summit
- Strengthen regional cooperation on MPA

New Partnership and Initiative

Manado Ocean Declaration

- Manado ocean declaration is adopted during the World Ocean Conference at Manado Indonesia
- MPA is recognized as one of essential mitigation and adaptation program in Manado Ocean Declaration

Closing Remark

- Achievement of MPA in Indonesia has been part of national and local government cooperation that is supported by all stakeholders (WWF, TNC and CI)
- New challenge on MPA will be on capacity development for national and local agencies for MPA management and incorporation of local social and economic interest as part of MPA management
- New initiative in regional and global forum will strengthen MPA establishment in the future
- Stronger cooperation and collaboration with all stakeholders is a key success for Indonesian MPA